



# Whack-A-Mobile

Getting a Handle on Mobile Testing with MobiSec



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# Tony DeLaGrange

- Security Consultant at Secure Ideas
- Over 25 years IT experience
  - Healthcare & Banking industries
- Focus on Mobile Security for past 7 years
- Co-Author of SEC571 Mobile Device Security
- Project Lead for the MobiSec Live Environment
- Co-Chair of the SANS Mobile Device Summit



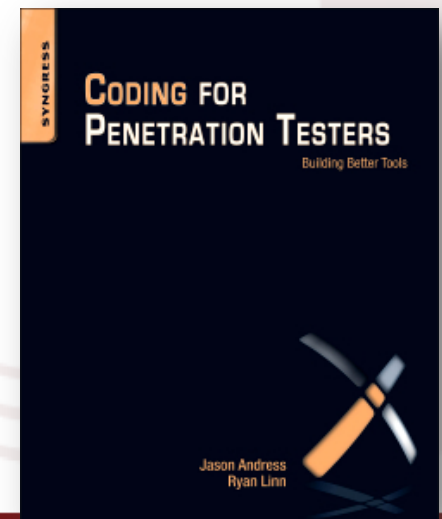
# Kevin Johnson

- Security Consultant at Secure Ideas
- Author of SEC542/642/571
  - Web App PenTesting/Adv Web PenTesting/Mobile Security
- SANS Senior Instructor
- Open Source Project Lead
  - SamuraiWTF, Laudanum, Yokoso, WeaponizedFlash etc.
- Co-Chair of the SANS Mobile Device Summit



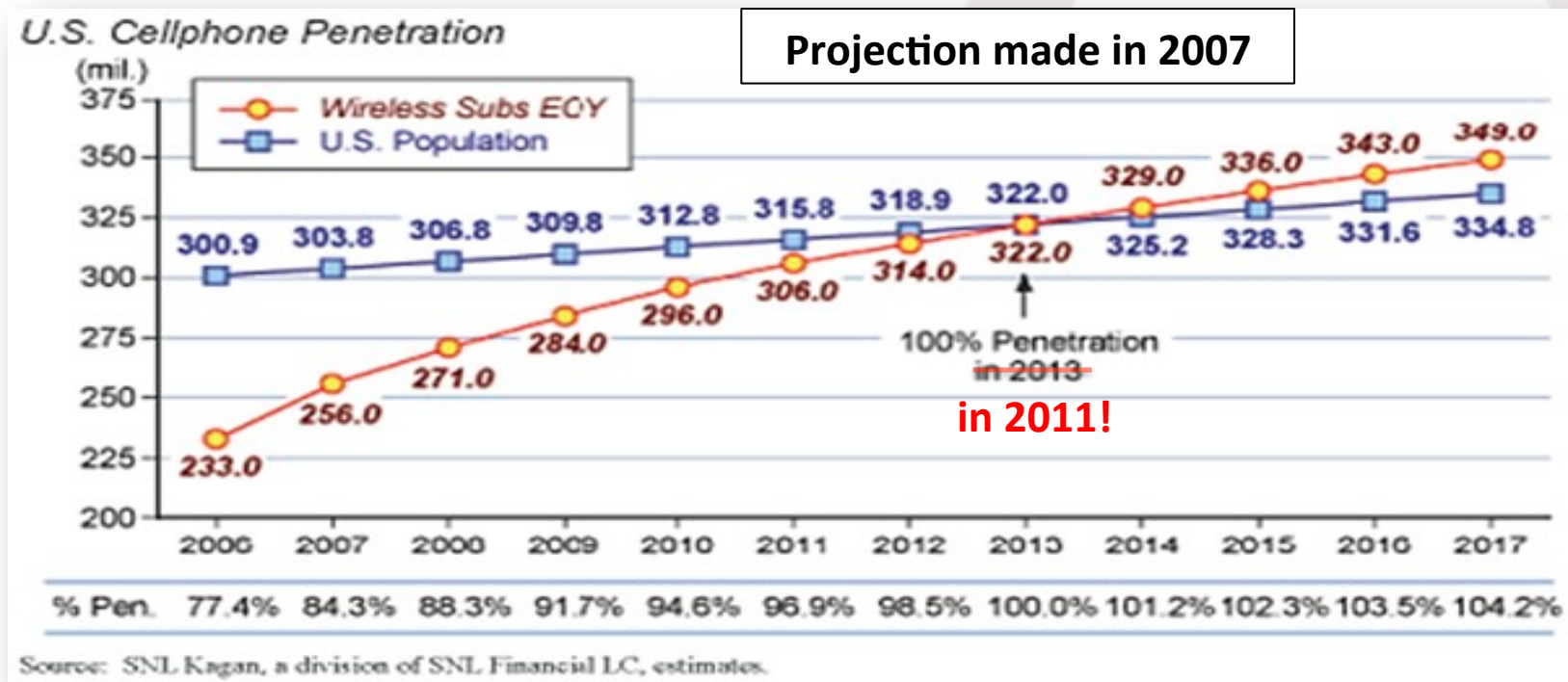
# Let's Talk About...

- Overview of Mobile Security Testing
  - Introduce the MobiSec Live Environment
  - MobiSec Structure & Testing Tools
  - Leveraging the DARPA CFT Program
  - OWASP Mobile Security Project
  - Some really awesome people!
- 
- But NOT PowerShell
    - Hi Chris 😊



# Mobile Security Shamearity\*

- Why is it important?

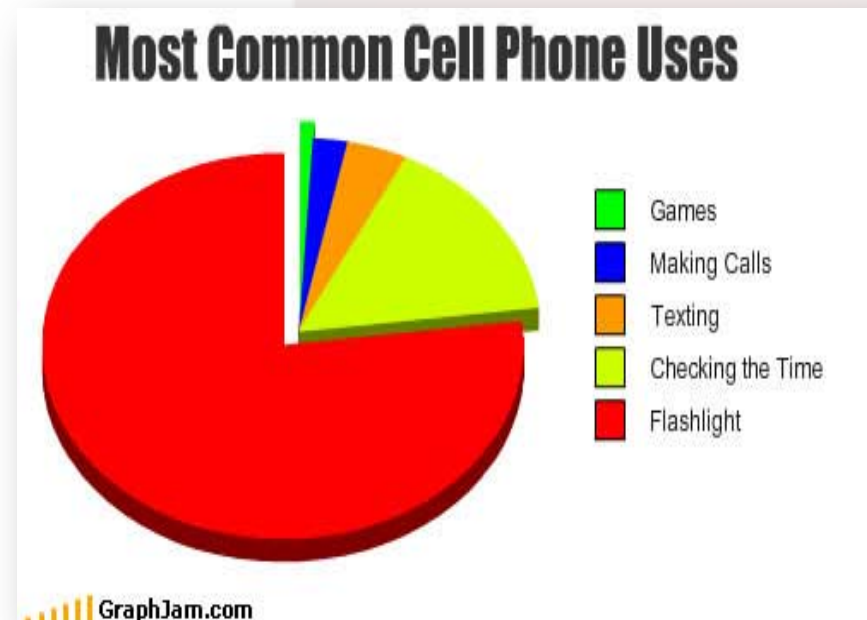


- Mobile Devices... They're EVERYWHERE!

\* Kevin and Tony both make up words!

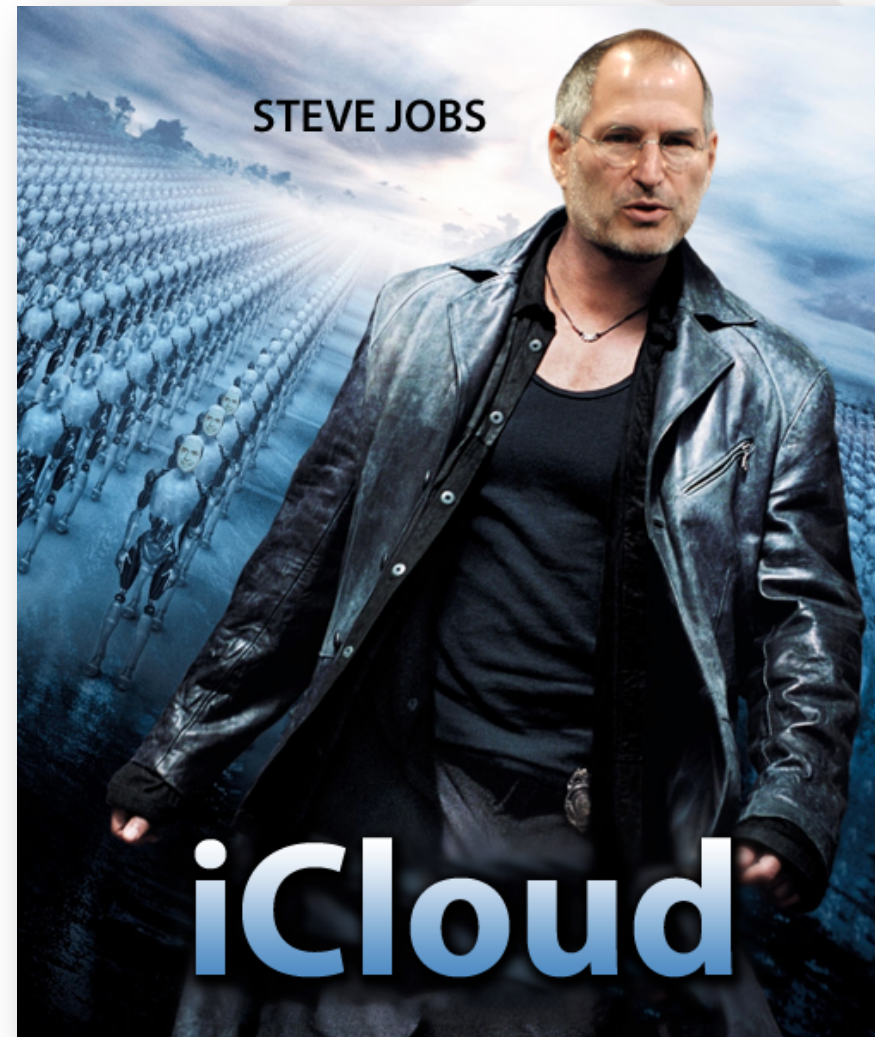
# Lot's of Uses

- Increased capability, affordability, accessibility, easibility... any more abilities?
- Why do most people buy a smartphone?



# Target Rich Environment

- Always On,  
Always Connected
- People have their  
entire lives on their  
mobile device
- To the Cloud!



# Challenges with Mobile Testing

- Finding the "right tools" for the job



You can "roll your own" but...

- Time consuming
- Expensive from labor cost perspective
- Not always fully tested to work



# Run What Ya Brung

- Anyone got a tool? Anyone?
- Use features in existing tools
- Some specific tools, but not many
- Need for affordable and robust testing tools
  - affordable = "free" / robust = "it actually works"



# MobiSec Live Environment

- What is it? Why did we do this?
- Similar to
  - SamuraiWTF
  - BackTrack
- Open Source project
- Runs on Ubuntu LTS 10.04
  - we're sure you're familiar with it? 😊



# So What's In It For Me?

- All the tools, none of the fat
- Everything you need, anytime you need it!



- Always improving
- Affordable!

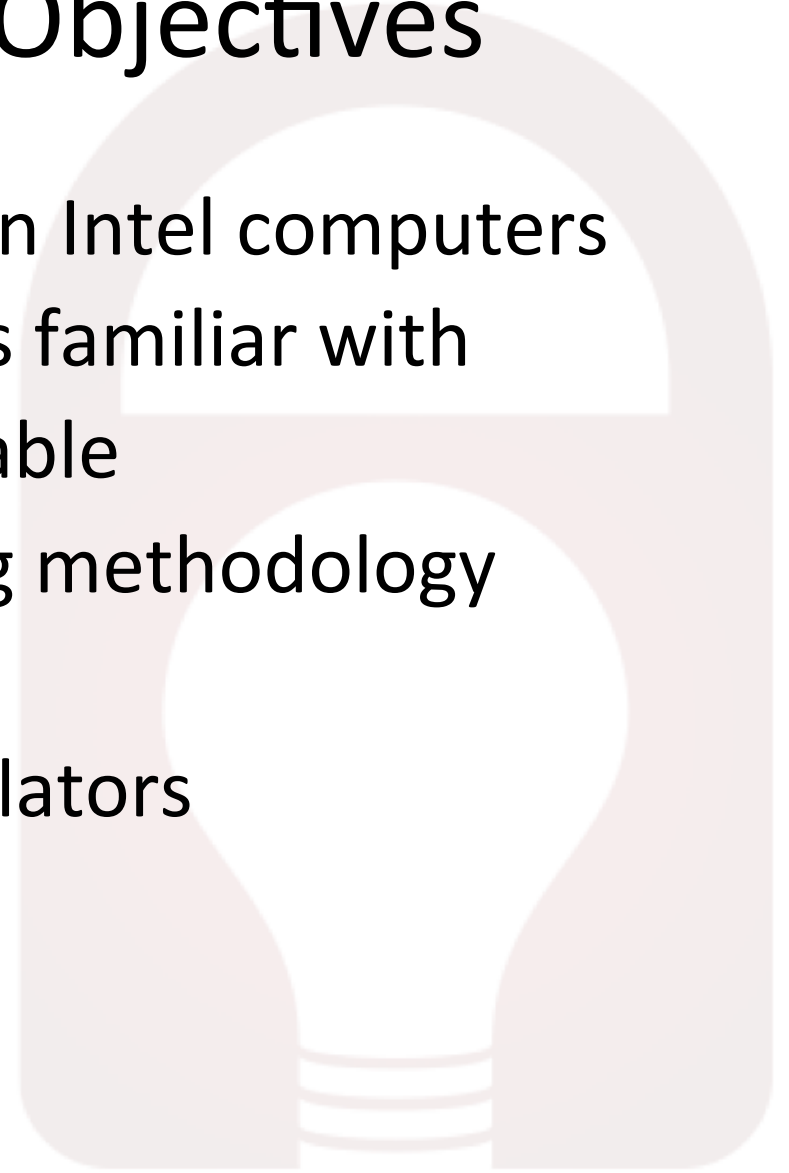
# Who Would Use This?



- IT Mobile Admins
  - Identify vulns and flaws in their mobile environment
- Security Consultants
  - Pen testing a client's mobile apps, devices, and services
- Forensics Analyst
  - Extract data from a mobile device to support an investigation

# MobiSec Design Objectives

- Live testing environment on Intel computers
- Based on an OS *everyone* is familiar with
- Open source and distributable
- Structure aligned to testing methodology
- Easy to find & use tools
- Including dev kits and emulators
- Customizable
- Updateable



# Constraints & Limitations

- Yeah, there are some
- Licensing and distribution restrictions
- If we can't include it, we provided info on where you can get it
- Doesn't everything run on Linux?



# MobiSec Structure

- MobiSec is organized to categorize tools:
  - Development Tools
  - Device Forensics
  - Penetration Testing
  - Reverse Engineering
  - Wireless Analyzers
- Menu and directory structure
  - Similar to other testing environments you're already use to 😊



# Mobile Testing Methodology

- We aligned the pen testing tools to a well known pen testing methodology

- ✧ Reconnaissance
- ✧ Mapping
- ✧ Discovery
- ✧ Exploitation



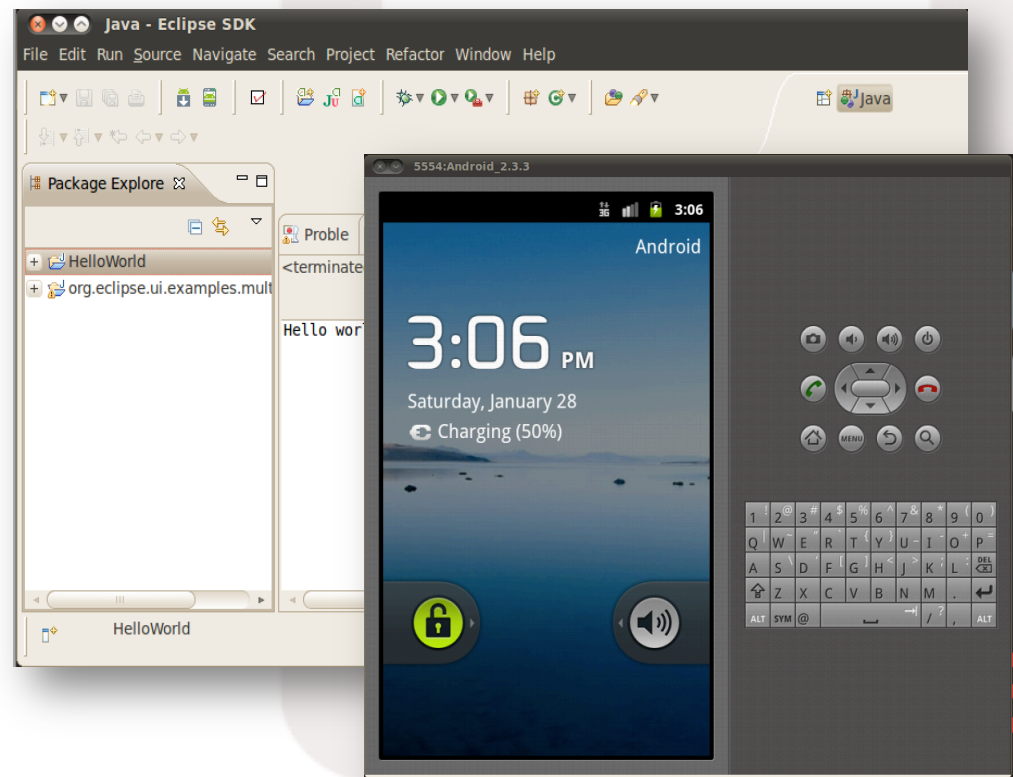
- If you're not using a testing methodology, then adopt a good one and USE IT!



# Development Tools

- Includes mobile device development environments, emulators and simulators

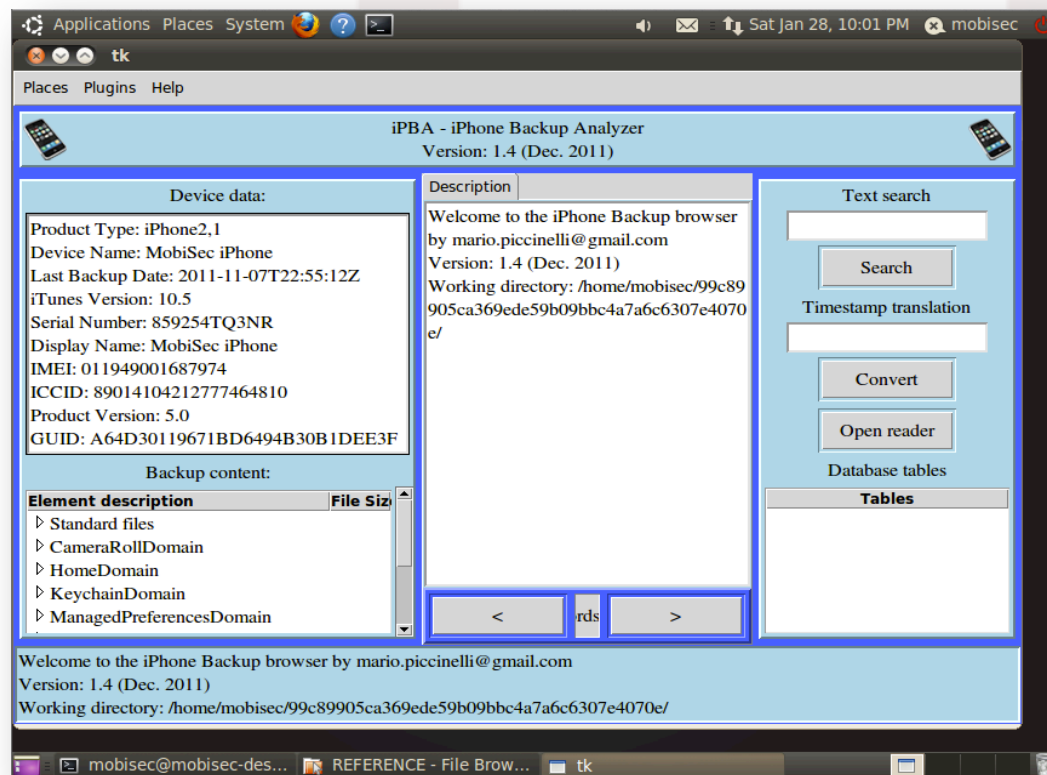
- Android SDK
- Android Emulators
- Eclipse IDE



# Forensics Tools

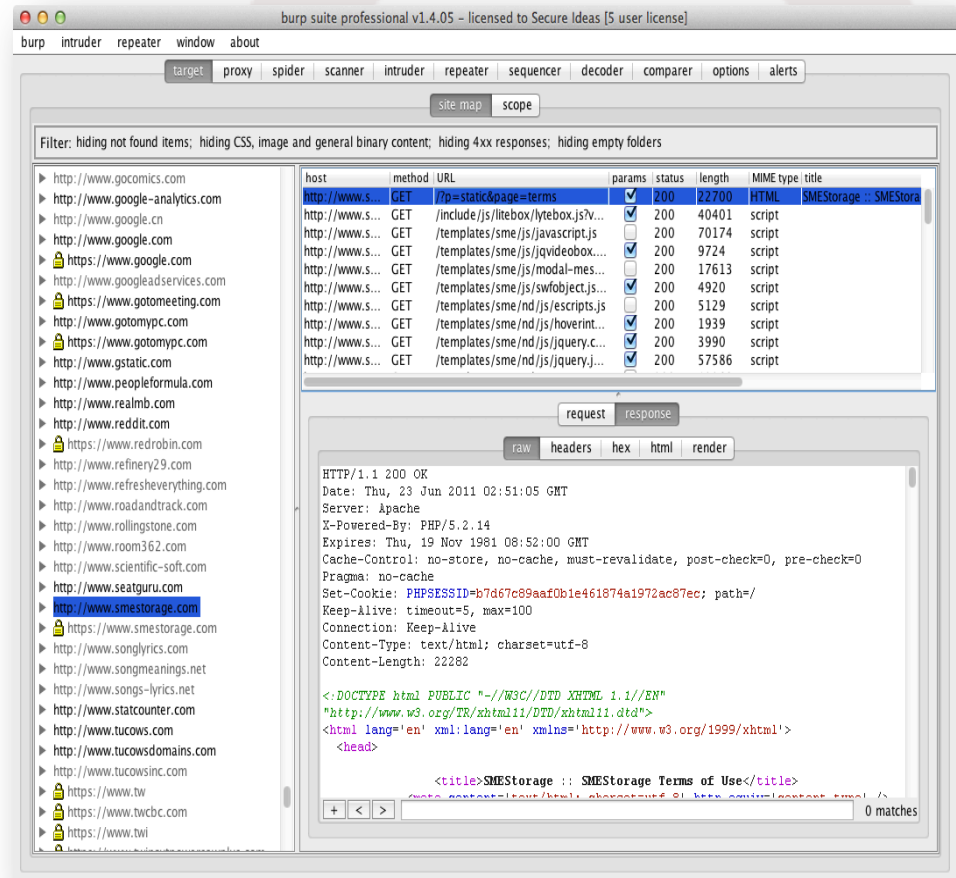
- Includes tools that provide the ability to perform forensics on mobile devices

- BitPim
- Foremost
- iPhone Backup Analyzer
- The Sleuth Kit



# Penetration Testing Tools

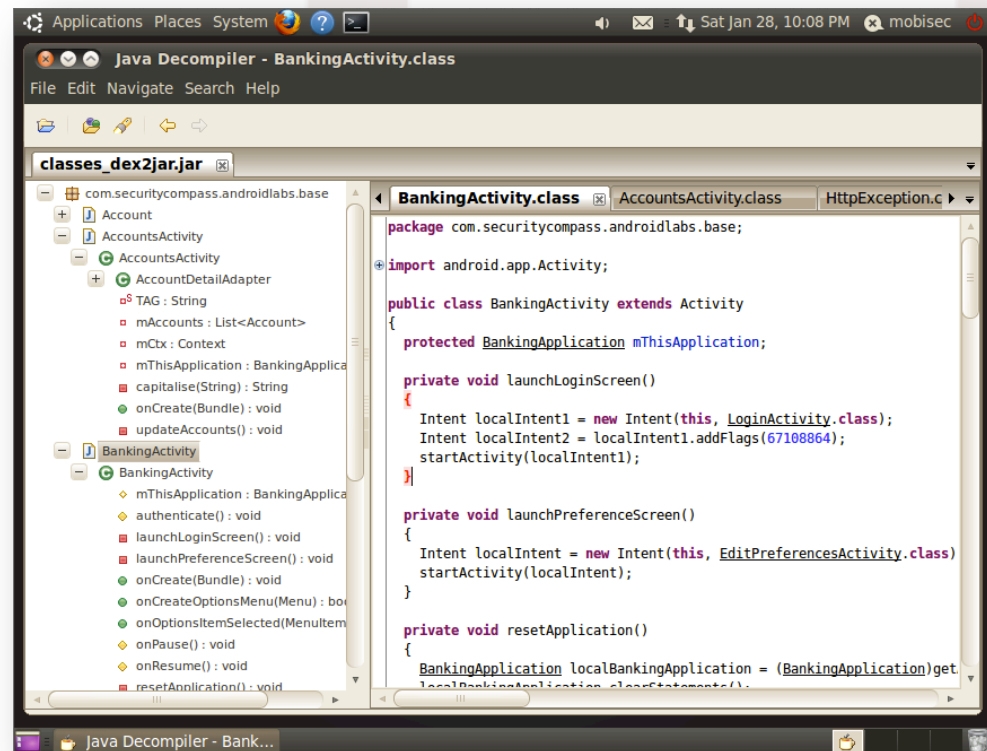
- Reconnaissance
  - Maltego CE, SEAT
- Mapping
  - CeWL, DirBuster, Fierce, Nikto, nmap
- Discovery
  - Burp, Mallory, Spike, w3af, ZAP
- Exploitation
  - BeEF, Metasploit, SET



# Reverse Engineering Tools

- Includes tools used for performing reverse engineering of mobile apps

- APK Tool
- Dex2Jar
- Flawfinder
- Java Decompiler
- Strace



The screenshot shows the Java Decompiler application window. The title bar reads "Java Decompiler - BankingActivity.class". The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, Navigate, Search, Help) and a toolbar. On the left, a tree view shows the decompiled classes under "classes\_dex2jar.jar", with "BankingActivity" selected. The main pane displays the decompiled Java code for "BankingActivity.class". The code includes package declarations, imports, and several methods: "launchLoginScreen()", "launchPreferenceScreen()", and "resetApplication()". The code is as follows:

```
package com.securitycompass.androidlabs.base;
import android.app.Activity;

public class BankingActivity extends Activity
{
    protected BankingApplication mThisApplication;

    private void launchLoginScreen()
    {
        Intent localIntent1 = new Intent(this, LoginActivity.class);
        Intent localIntent2 = localIntent1.addFlags(67108864);
        startActivity(localIntent1);
    }

    private void launchPreferenceScreen()
    {
        Intent localIntent = new Intent(this, EditPreferencesActivity.class);
        startActivity(localIntent);
    }

    private void resetApplication()
    {
        BankingApplication localBankingApplication = (BankingApplication)get
        localBankingApplication.clearStatements();
    }
}
```

# Wireless Analysis Tools

- Drivers and wireless tools for capturing and analyzing wireless traffic
  - Kismet
  - Ubertooth
  - Wireshark



# MobiSec Build

- Run as Live Environment from DVD/USB/VM
- Hardware or VM Settings Specs:
  - Single 32-bit processor / Two processors preferred
  - 1GB Memory / More is preferred
  - 15GB HD / More if you want to customize
  - USB (for Ubertooth)
  - 802.11 (for WiFi analysis)
- Available in Feb at:  
<http://mobisec.secureideas.net>



# DARPA CFT Program

- Great program that supports small cyber projects with focus of short time frames
- Secure Ideas turned to DARPA CFT to help fund the MobiSec Live Environment project
- Did you miss the talk on the DARPA CFT Program by Mudge?
  - Go to [www.cft.usma.edu](http://www.cft.usma.edu) for more info



# OWASP

The Open Web Application Security Project

- The OWASP Mobile Security project was announced in Q3 2010
  - Currently very active
- It is geared toward providing resources for developers and security teams
  - Tools, guidelines and standards
- The project is lead by Jack Mannino
  - [https://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP\\_Mobile\\_Security\\_Project](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP_Mobile_Security_Project)
- Plan is to move MobiSec under this project
  - This is only the beginning!!!



# Really Big THANK YOU

- Thanks to Mudge @ DARPA and the guys at Bit Systems
- Thanks to Chris Cuevas and Shawn Merdinger for all their help on MobiSec
- And a really big thank you and shout outs to all the developers of open source tools!
- And of course John Sawyer

